

President	Incident	Comment
3. Kennedy (1962)	Desegregation of University of Mississippi at Oxford, Miss., by James H. Meredith.	President sent in 16,000 troops.
4. Kennedy (1963)	Demonstrations led by Dr. Martin Luther King in Birmingham, Ala.	President readied troops for use but did not send them to Birmingham.
5. Kennedy (1963)	Desegregation of University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala.	President signed order to federalize the National Guard but did not use them when Gov. George C. Wallace (D) capitulated.
6. Kennedy (1963)	Desegregation of public schools in Birmingham, Ala.	President signed order to federalize National Guard but did not use them.
7. L.B. Johnson (1965)	Voting rights march from Selma to Montgomery, Ala.	President federalized National Guard to protect marchers.

CIVIL DISORDER CHRONOLOGY

The following is a chronology of civil disorders since 1961 as compiled by the Legislative Reference Service of the Library of Congress:

1961

- ✓ **Birmingham, Ala., May 14** -- A white mob attacked "freedom riders."
- ✓ **Anniston, Ala., May 14** -- A white mob stoned and burned a bus carrying "freedom riders."
- ✓ **Montgomery, Ala., May 20** -- A white mob attacked "freedom riders."
- ✓ **Chicago, Ill., June 27** -- A white mob threatened to destroy a Lutheran Church to which the Rev. Cross had brought Negro fire refugees; the Negroes were taken to a Negro church.
- ✓ **Monroe, N.C., Aug. 27** -- A fight occurred between white persons and Negroes after demonstrators, including "freedom riders," began to picket the courthouse.
- ✓ **McComb, Miss., Nov. 29** -- A white mob attacked Negroes attempting to desegregate the city bus terminal.

1962

- Los Angeles, Calif., April 27** -- A battle occurred between police and Black Muslims after a policeman was attacked when he questioned an individual in the street.
- ✓ **Oxford, Miss., Sept. 30-Oct. 1** -- A white mob attacked U.S. marshals enforcing compliance with court orders for the registration of James Meredith, a Negro, at the University of Mississippi; rioting was suppressed by federal troops.
- Kinloch, Mo., Sept. 23-25** -- Rioting by Negroes in an all-Negro village occurred after a Negro policeman shot to death a Negro youth.
- Florence, S.C., Oct. 13** -- Negroes rioted when a Negro policeman arrested a Negro woman.
- Washington, D.C., Nov. 22** -- Negro students attacked white spectators and police after a football game at D.C. Stadium.

1963

- Birmingham, Ala., May 12** -- Negroes rioted after a home and a motel owned by Negro leaders were bombed.
- Lexington, N.C., June 6** -- Negroes and white persons battled; racial "high tension" was reported as the cause.

Savannah, Ga., June 20 -- Negroes attacked police and damaged property after 300 Negro demonstrators were arrested.

Savannah, Ga., July 11 -- Negroes rioted after 70 Negro demonstrators were arrested.

✓ **Cambridge, Md., July 12** -- White people reacted violently to one of a series of demonstration marches; white persons invaded the Negro area; shooting became widespread throughout the city.

Charleston, S.C., July 17 -- Negroes attacked police after the latter arrested demonstrators.

✓ **Cambridge, Md., July 20** -- White persons assaulted National Guardsmen in an attempt to invade a Negro area.

✓ **Chicago, Ill., July 29-Aug. 2** -- Sporadic violence by white persons and Negroes occurred after three Negro families moved into a white neighborhood.

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 12 -- Demonstrators attacked police attempting to clear a construction site of obstructive demonstrators.

Birmingham, Ala., Aug. 20 -- Negroes attacked police after a bomb exploded in the garage of a Negro leader.

✓ **Folcroft, Pa., Aug. 30** -- White persons protesting against admission of a Negro family into a housing development damaged the family's house and attacked police.

Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 29 -- Negroes rioted after a policeman shot to death a Negro who attacked him with a knife.

March 1964

Jacksonville, Fla., May 24 and days following -- After conviction of Negro sit-ins and shooting to death of a Negro woman by a sniper, Negro gangs fought police, attacked white persons, damaged property; riot marked first major use of Molotov cocktails in race riots.

Cleveland, Ohio, April 7 -- Negroes attacked police with stones and other missiles after a white minister, demonstrating at a school construction site, was run over and killed by a bulldozer.

Cambridge, Md., May 26 -- Negroes attacked National Guardsmen with missiles when the soldiers prevented them from fighting with a group of white persons.

✓ **St. Augustine, Fla., June 25** -- Segregationists broke through police line and attacked integrationist demonstrators.

✓ **Henderson, N.C., July 12** -- Negroes and white persons fought when Negroes sought service at a truck-stop restaurant.

New York City (Harlem and Brooklyn), N.Y., July 18-23 -- After a police lieutenant shot to death a Negro who attacked him with a knife, Negroes attacked police, damaged property, and looted.

Rochester, N.Y., July 24-25 -- Negroes attacked police, damaged property and looted after police attempted to arrest a disorderly Negro.

Jersey City, N.J., Aug. 2-4 -- Negroes rioted after police arrested two Negro women for fighting.

✓ **Elizabeth, N.J., Aug. 11-13** -- Negroes attacked police with Molotov cocktails, damaged property; not sparked by any apparent incident.

Paterson, N.J., Aug. 11-14 -- Negroes damaged property.

Dixmoor, Ill., Aug. 15-17 -- Negroes picketed a liquor store whose white owner had accused a Negro woman of stealing a bottle; the picketing degenerated into violence in which both Negroes and white people took part.

✓ **Keansburg, N.J., Aug. 28** -- White persons and Negroes fought after a young white man insulted and attacked a Negro.

Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 28-31 -- A Negro policeman, later aided by two other officers, forcibly arrested a Negro woman for public disorder; a Black Nationalist leader excited a crowd against the police by charging police brutality; Negroes attacked police, damaged property, and looted.

1965

✓ **New York (Brooklyn), N.Y., Feb. 17-18** -- Hundreds of Negro students taking part in a school boycott conducted by the City-wide Committee for Integrated Schools attacked police with bricks, and damaged property.

Violence - 4

Waterbury, Conn., March 26 -- Negroes attacked police after an officer arrested a Negro youth who, with two others, was blocking a sidewalk and refused to move on when ordered to do so.

District of Columbia, April 23 -- Negroes attacked two policemen when they arrested two Negroes for disorderly conduct.

W **Bogalusa, La.,** May 20 -- White persons attacked Negroes attempting to integrate a city park.

Paterson, N.J., May 28 -- Negroes attacked two policemen when they arrested a Negro driver for speeding and hitting parked cars.

W **Bogalusa, La.,** May 29 -- White persons fought with Negro demonstrators.

W **Bogalusa, La.,** July 17 -- White persons attacked Negro demonstrators.

Danbury, Conn., July 24 -- Negro and white youths fought at a drive-in restaurant.

Sodus, N.Y., Aug. 1 -- Negroes attacked two policemen when they shot in the leg a Negro who had attempted to shoot an officer and had tried to flee after his gun misfired.

Los Angeles (Watts), Calif., Aug. 11-17 -- Rioting broke out after policemen arrested a Negro for drunken driving and resisting arrest and his brother and mother for attacking them, and after arresting a young Negro woman for spitting at them and a man for inciting to violence. Negroes attacked police and firemen with firearms, damaged property with firebombs, and looted.

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 12-13 -- Negroes attacked white persons with bottles, bricks, and rocks, and damaged property. The second night's rioting occurred after a fire truck hit a traffic standard that fell and killed a Negro woman.

Elizabeth, N.J., Aug. 23-26 (one night) -- Negroes broke store windows, hurled fire bombs, and threw rocks and other missiles at fire trucks; an incident said to have sparked disturbances was (falsely) alleged failure of police ambulance to answer quickly emergency call for Negro.

1966

Birmingham, Ala., Jan. 11 -- Negro students stoned police after civil rights workers urged them to leave classes and join a demonstration.

Tuskegee, Ala., Jan. 15 -- Negro students damaged property after a Negro student was arrested for fighting.

Los Angeles (Watts), Calif., March 15 -- Negroes attacked white persons, damaged property, and looted.

Lorman (Alcorn A and M College), Miss., April 4 -- Negro youths attacked police acting to halt a demonstration.

Washington, D.C., April 11 -- Negro students stoned police cars, ambulances, and private cars, and other property after visiting Glen Echo Amusement Park.

Los Angeles (Venice, Willowbrook), Calif., May 8 -- Negroes attacked police with rocks and bottles.

Bakersfield, Calif., May 22-23 -- Negroes throw rocks and firebombs.

Los Angeles (Watts), Calif., May 23 -- Negroes attacked police and white persons after police arrested a Negro for throwing a rock at a police car.

W **Philadelphia, Miss.,** June 21 -- White persons attacked demonstrators; later, at least one shot was fired by a white man into a group of Negroes, and Negroes fired back.

Cleveland, Ohio, June 24 -- Negroes threw rocks at cars and damaged other property; white motorists shot and wounded a Negro youth.

Cordale, Ga., June 29 -- Negroes and white youths exchanged gunfire for 90 minutes; tension had risen after a racial confrontation at an integrated swimming pool several days before.

W **Omaha, Neb.,** July 2-6 -- Negroes threw rocks at police cars, damaged property, and looted; no initial incident reported.

Des Moines, Iowa, July 4-6 -- Negro youths threw rocks in a public park on two successive nights.

W **Chicago, Ill.,** July 12-15 -- Rioting began after police turned off fire hydrants in a Negro area. Negroes claimed hydrants were

left on in adjoining Italian area -- police had turned off hydrants in both areas, but residents in Italian area turned them back on at night. Negroes attacked police and firemen with firearms, firebombs, and other missiles, damaged property, and looted.

South Bend, Ind., July 17 -- Rioting occurred in a Negro neighborhood, involving throwing of stones, bricks, bottles; not evidently sparked by any incident.

Jacksonville, Fla., July 18-19 -- A Negro demonstration developed into a riot in which Negroes attacked white persons and damaged property with rocks and firebombs.

W **Cleveland, Ohio,** July 18-22 -- Negroes attacked police and firemen with firearms, damaged property with missiles and firebombs, and looted.

W **Brooklyn, N.Y.,** July 21-23 -- Negroes fought white people and police with firearms, firebombs, and other missiles; rioting was preceded by outbreaks of violence one to two weeks previous.

North Amityville, N.Y., July 28 -- Negroes threw stones and bottles at police after a meeting to improve police-community relations.

W **Baltimore, Md.,** July 28-29 -- White youths invaded a Negro area and attacked residents; battles between Negroes and white ensued.

Port Amboy, N.J., July 30-Aug. 2 -- Puerto Rican youths threw rocks and bottles in the streets for four consecutive nights; no triggering incidents reported.

Los Angeles (Watts), Calif., July 31 -- Negroes attacked police with bricks and bottles.

Pacoima, Calif., July 31 -- Negroes attacked police with rocks and bottles.

W **Chicago, Ill.,** July 30, 31, Aug. 3, 5, 7 -- White people attacked police and marchers demonstrating for open housing with rocks and bottles, and set fire to demonstrators' cars.

Providence, R.I., Aug. 1-2 -- Fighting between Negroes and police occurred on two nights after Negroes held a "black power" meeting.

Minneapolis, Minn., Aug. 3-4 -- Negro youths damaged property on consecutive nights.

Menlo Park, Calif., Aug. 5 -- Negro youths attacked police with rocks and bottles.

W **Lansing, Mich.,** Aug. 7-8 -- White youths attacked Negroes, and Negroes reacted by damaging property with bricks and other missiles, throwing firebombs at passing cars, and attacking white youths.

Detroit, Mich., Aug. 9-10 -- Negro and white youths fought each other in a racially mixed neighborhood; bricks and firebombs were thrown.

W **Grenada, Miss.,** Aug. 8-10 -- White persons hurled cherry bombs, pieces of metal and other missiles at civil rights demonstrators.

Muskegon, Mich., Aug. 13 -- A large crowd, mostly Negroes, gathered around a police car answering a call at a hotel where Negroes reportedly attacked white persons; a police officer was struck in the face; after police dispersed the crowd, a group damaged property and looted.

District of Columbia (Anacostia), Aug. 13 -- Negro youths roamed streets throwing rocks after arrest of a robbery suspect; Aug. 16 -- Negro youths threw rocks, bottles, fireworks at 11th Precinct Police Station House after police arrested a youth; Negro youths threw bricks at passing cars and buses.

Waukegan, Ill., Aug. 27-28 (three nights, with two riots in one 12-hour period) -- Negroes attacked cars with firebombs (six passengers in a passing car were burned) and other missiles and damaged other property; triggering incident was apparently the arrest of a Negro youth for throwing a bottle in the street.

Los Angeles (Watts), Calif., Aug. 29 -- Negroes attacked policeman who sought to question them; other Negroes attacked policemen when they tried to stop a fight.

Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 1 -- Negroes stoned buses, damaged property, and looted, after motorists, reportedly white, shot to death a Negro.

Jackson, Mich., Aug. 31-Sept. 1 -- Negroes and white men fought each other, and cars and other property were stoned.

Atlanta, Ga., Sept. 6 -- Negroes damaged cars, including two police cars, after a policeman shot and wounded a Negro suspected of car theft; Sept. 10-12 -- Negroes threw rocks and firebombs on three consecutive nights after a white motorist shot a Negro to death and wounded another.

San Francisco, Calif., Sept. 27-28 -- Several hundred Negroes set fires, broke store windows, looted stores and threw rocks at police cars after a white policeman shot and killed a Negro who was running from a stolen car; more than 80 persons injured.

St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 28 -- Negroes threw rocks and smashed store windows after a policeman shot and killed a Negro prisoner.

Oakland, Calif., Oct. 19 -- Negroes smashed store windows, looted, started fires with gasoline bombs and assaulted passersby after a Negro woman was arrested for a traffic violation; 47 businesses were damaged.

Clearwater, Fla., Nov. 1 -- About 400 Negroes engaged in vandalism and threw rocks at cars driven by whites.

Ossining, N.Y., Nov. 1 -- About 400 Negro youths smashed store windows, stomped one police officer unconscious and injured six other police.

Tuskegee, Ala., Dec. 9 -- About 700 Negro students of Tuskegee Institute looted a liquor store, smashed windows and rioted for three hours after the acquittal of a white defendant accused of fatally shooting a student of the Institute.

1967

Omaha, Neb., April 1-2 -- About 200 persons were involved in a disturbance; 21 were arrested.

Nashville, Tenn., April 8-10 -- Several hundred Negro students from Fisk University and Tennessee A. and I. State University rioted on three nights after a Negro student at Fisk was arrested by a white policeman; at least 17 persons were injured and 30 arrested; the disturbance started a few hours after Stokely Carmichael spoke to Vanderbilt University students; two of his aides were arrested.

Cleveland, Ohio, April 16 -- Violence erupted in the predominantly Negro Hough area, with rock throwing, window breaking and looting.

Louisville, Ky., April 20 -- Police fired tear gas into a crowd of more than 1,000 whites taunting open housing demonstrators; the mob threw bricks and bottles.

Washington, D.C., April 28 -- Three white persons riding in a truck which ran out of gas, and a Negro who tried to help them, were beaten by about 60 Negroes in Northeast Washington.

Wichita, Kan., May 11 -- Negroes beat two white school athletes and set fire to a business establishment.

Jackson, Miss., May 12-13 -- About 1,000 Negroes at Jackson State College protested the arrest of a Negro student; the National Guard quelled the disturbance in which one Negro was killed; Willie Ricks of SNCC told the crowd: "An eye for an eye, an arm for an arm, a head for a head, and a life for a life."

San Francisco, Calif., May 15 -- Negro youths roamed the streets, stoning cars; other violence included breaking windows, vandalism and theft and the assault on white students by Negroes in two high schools.

Houston, Texas, May 16-17 -- Hundreds of students at predominantly Negro Texas Southern University rioted after clashing with police while protesting the arrests of student demonstrators; 489 were arrested; one policeman was killed and two others were shot; Carmichael spoke at Texas Southern and at the University of Houston in April or May.

Chicago, Ill., May 21 -- Negroes threw rocks and bottles at police during a two-hour disturbance following a memorial service for Black Nationalist leader Malcolm X; three policemen and other persons were injured and 30 persons were charged with inciting to riot.

Chicago, Ill., May 30 -- White youths reportedly threw rocks at Negro youths in a wooded park and fighting ensued; at least 12 persons were injured and 37 were arrested.

Clearwater, Fla., June 4 -- About 200 Negroes threw rocks and rioted after a white policeman attempted to aid a Negro policeman who was trying to break up a fight between two Negroes.

Riots and Organizers

The issue of outside agitation in ghetto riots was raised by some Members of Congress, Governors, mayors and news commentators. Some said that militant activists, antipoverty workers or Communists contributed to igniting the riots; other persons said that agitators exploited them; still others said that agitators, if present at all, were of negligible importance.

The President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice Feb. 18 made the following observation about ghetto riots in 1964-1966:

"Although once underway some riots were exploited by agitators, they were not deliberate in the sense that they were planned at the outset; the best evidence is that they were spontaneous outbursts, set off more often than not by some quite ordinary and proper action by a policeman. They were deliberate in the sense that they were directed, to an extent that varied from city to city, against specific targets."

J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Feb. 16 told a House Appropriations Subcommittee:

"For the most part, the riots and disorders that have occurred in this country since the summer of 1964 were sparked by a single incident, generally following an arrest of a Negro by local police for some minor infraction of the law. Although most of the riots and disturbances have been characterized by spontaneous outbursts of mob violence dominated by young hoodlums, the involvement of other violent, lawless, subversive, and extremist elements became readily apparent as the rioting grew and spread. Communists and other subversives and extremists strive and labor ceaselessly to precipitate racial trouble and to take advantage of racial discord in this country. Such elements were active in exploiting and aggravating the riots, for example, in Harlem, Watts, Cleveland, and Chicago."

He said that Stokely Carmichael, then chairman and currently a field worker of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), had been in "frequent contact" with Max Stanford, field chairman of the Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM), a "highly secret all-Negro, Marxist-Leninist, Chinese-Communist-oriented organization which advocates guerrilla warfare to obtain its goals." Hoover also identified the Progressive Labor Party as a "splinter group" of the Communist Party-USA and termed the Nation of Islam "an all-Negro, violently antigovernment and antiwhite organization." He said that the Nation of Islam had a membership of 5,500, while RAM had fewer than 50.

More recently, Hoover testified in closed session before the President's Special Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. The Commission chairman, Illinois Gov. Otto Kerner (D), Aug. 1 said Hoover had said that he had "no intelligence on which to base a conclusion of conspiracy" behind racial violence.

Carmichael and H. Rap Brown, current SNCC chairman, were the leading advocates of "black power." Carmichael spent the summer of 1967 abroad, traveling to England, Cuba and, reportedly, Hanoi. Brown toured Negro ghettos, urging Negroes to arm themselves and, if necessary, to burn their ghettos.

✓ **Boston, Mass., June 2-5** -- More than 1,000 persons in a predominantly Negro neighborhood rioted after a group of mothers staged a sit-in to urge reforms in welfare and contended they were beaten by police; 100 were injured, more than 100 were arrested and property damaged was estimated at \$1 million.

Philadelphia, Pa., June 11 -- Negroes threw bricks and bottles following a dispute over a rug; four policemen were injured.

Prattville, Ala., June 11 -- Negroes angered by the arrest of Carmichael exchanged gunfire with police for three hours; 10 Negroes were charged with inciting to riot; Carmichael said when arrested: "We came here to tear this town up and we're going to tear it up."

Tampa, Fla., June 11-12 -- Negroes rioted in a 60-block area after a white policeman shot and killed a Negro burglary suspect who refused to halt; two persons were killed, 15 injured and more than 100 arrested; property damaged was estimated at \$2 million.

Cincinnati, Ohio, June 12-16 -- Negroes rioted in three predominantly Negro sections, hurling Molotov cocktails, smashing store windows and looting; one person was killed, eight were injured and 365 were arrested; property damage was estimated at \$2 million; on June 15, the third night of rioting, H. Rap Brown arrived and said that the city "will be in flames until the hunkie cops (National Guardsmen) get out." In another speech that day he said that "SNCC has declared war."

Dayton, Ohio, June 14-15 -- Negro youths threw rocks and smashed store windows; four persons were injured and at least 39 arrested; on the night of June 14, Brown urged a crowd to "take the pressure off Cincinnati." The same day, he had told a crowd in Dayton: "How can you be nonviolent in America, the most violent country in the world. You better shoot the man to death; that's what he's doing to you."

Lansing, Mich., June 15 -- About 35 persons engaged in a disturbance after police arrested a disorderly Negro youth; three persons were injured and two arrested.

Atlanta, Ga., June 18-21 -- Rioting in the predominantly Negro Dixie Hills section followed a speech by Carmichael at a rally held to protest the shooting of a Negro by a Negro policeman; Carmichael and SNCC aides were active throughout the riot; Carmichael said: "The only way these hunkies and hunkyl-lovers can understand is when they're met by resistance" and he told a rally: "We need to be beating heads." One person was killed, three were injured and at least five were arrested.

Buffalo, N.Y., June 27-29 -- More than 1,000 persons rioted after a rock was thrown at a bus and a woman passenger was injured; more than 100 persons were injured and 240 were arrested; property damaged was estimated at \$250,000.

Des Moines, Iowa, July 2 -- About 50 persons broke windows after a fight between Negro youths at a Negro dance; seven persons were arrested.

Cincinnati, Ohio, July 3-5 -- Negro gangs started fires, one of which destroyed a plant valued at \$1 million; 19 persons were arrested.

Kansas City, Mo., July 9 -- Three persons were injured, more than 12 were arrested and several vehicles were damaged in a disturbance.

Waterloo, Iowa, July 10 -- Negroes broke windows and damaged vehicles; five persons were injured and five were arrested in the disturbance.

Hartford, Conn., July 12-13 -- More than 200 persons engaged in a disturbance after a dispute erupted in a restaurant; 11 persons were injured and more than 23 arrested.

Erie, Pa., July 12-13 -- Gangs of youths damaged vehicles after police dispersed Negro youths playing dice on a street corner; two persons were injured and nine arrested.

Newark, N.J., July 12-17 -- Negroes burned and looted following the arrest of a Negro taxi driver; 25 persons were killed, 1,200 injured and at least 1,600 arrested; property damage was estimated at \$15 million; Carmichael was in England, where he said in London on July 25: "In Newark we applied war tactics of the guerrillas."

Plainfield, N.J., July 15-17 -- Looting and vandalism erupted; one person was killed and at least 100 were arrested; about 300 were involved in the disturbances.

Fresno, Calif., July 16 -- About 50 persons were involved in a disturbance; one was injured and property damage was estimated at \$2,500.

Des Moines, Iowa, July 16 -- Two persons were injured and 17 arrested in a disturbance in which windows were broken.

Erie, Pa., July 19 -- Two persons were injured and eight were arrested in a disturbance in which more than \$150,000 in property damage was done.

Cairo, Ill., July 16-19 -- Fire bombs destroyed a warehouse and damaged other property after a Negro soldier hanged himself in the city jail and police brutality was charged.

Minneapolis, Minn., July 19-21 -- Twelve persons were injured and about 40 were arrested in disturbances in which fire damage was done.

Durham, N.C., July 19-20 -- About 300 persons engaged in disturbances in which two persons were injured; minor damage was reported.

Nyack, N.Y., July 19 -- About 50 persons engaged in a disturbance in which windows were broken; 18 persons were arrested.

Englewood, N.J., July 21 -- About 100 persons engaged in a disturbance in which windows were broken, police cars were stoned and one fire broke out; at least eight persons were injured and five were arrested.

East Harlem, N.Y., July 23-25 -- Two persons were killed and 150 injured during looting and fire-bombing.

Detroit, Mich., July 23-28 -- Widespread looting and burning occurred; 41 persons were killed and more than 1,000 injured; there were 3,500 arrests, and property damage was estimated at \$500 million.

Cambridge, Md., July 24 -- Two city blocks were destroyed, two persons were injured and at least five persons were arrested.

Pontiac, Mich., July 24 -- Two persons were killed, and at least 87 were arrested during fire-bombing and looting.

Rochester, N.Y., July 24 -- Three persons were injured during sniper fire, stoning, bottle-throwing and brick-throwing.

Flint, Mich., July 24 -- More than 100 persons engaged in a disturbance in which arson and vandalism were reported.

Grand Rapids, Mich., July 24-26 -- About 400 persons were injured and more than 100 were arrested during shooting, looting and arson.

Mount Vernon, N.Y., July 24-26 -- Looting and vandalism were reported, but there were no deaths, injuries or arrests.

Toledo, Ohio, July 24-27 -- Several persons were injured and at least 17 arrested during fire-bombing, looting and window-breaking.

Phoenix, Ariz., July 26 -- Property damage estimated at \$34,000 was reported in a disturbance in which 48 persons were arrested.

Chicago, Ill., July 26-27 -- Looting and arson resulted in the arrest of 57 persons.

New York, N.Y. (5th Avenue), July 27 -- About 150 persons engaged in looting and vandalism and breaking windows; 23 persons were arrested.

Youngstown, Ohio, July 27 -- One person was killed, three were injured and seven were arrested in a disturbance in which two buildings were dynamited and three buildings were damaged by fire.

Milwaukee, Wis., July 30 -- Four persons were killed and a number were injured in Negro rioting; the National Guard was sent in and a curfew was imposed on the entire city.

Providence, R.I., July 31-Aug. 1 -- Gangs of whites and Negroes roamed sections of the city and were fought by police riot squads; 23 persons were injured and 14 were arrested.

Washington, D.C., Aug. 1 -- Bands of Negroes began window-smashing and setting small fires in the Northeast section, heavily Negro in population; police moved in quickly and calm was restored before dawn.

Syracuse, N.Y., Aug. 17-18 -- Police used tear gas and fired shots into the air to disperse roving bands of Negroes; a curfew was imposed; five persons were hurt and 34 were arrested.

New Haven, Conn., Aug. 19-22 -- Negro and Puerto Rican youths set fires and broke windows.

MAJOR RIOTS, CIVIL-CRIMINAL DISORDERS

1965

DATES	CITIES	1960 POPULATION (IN THOUSANDS) % NEGRO		KILLED	INJURED	TYPES OF CRIMINALITY						ARRESTS	CONVICTIONS	POLICE ACTION	FINANCIAL LOSS		MAYORS' REPORTS OF TRIGGERING INCIDENTS
				LAW OFFICERS	LAW OFFICERS	SNIPING	LOOTING	VANDALISM	ARSON	INTERFERENCE WITH FIREMEN	CALLED			EST. PROPERTY DAMAGE (THOUS. \$)	EST. ECONOMIC LOSS (THOUS. \$)		
				CIVILIANS	CIVILIANS						STATE POLICE					NATL. GUARD	
MARCH 5 - JULY 5	SELMA, ALA.	28	49 %	0 / 1	0 / 0	NO	NO	NO	0	NO	6377	36	YES / NO	NONE		CIVIL RIGHTS CAMPAIGN ON VOTING RIGHTS BILL	
MAY 1 - DEC 17	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2003	26 %	0 / 0	3 / 12	NO	NO	NO	0	NO	85		NO / NO	NONE	NONE	NAACP DEMONSTRATIONS AT GIRARD COLLEGE	
MAY 20 - JULY 17	BOGALUSA, LA.	21	35 %	0 / 0	6 / 178	NO	NO	YES	0	YES	276		YES / NO		\$150	TESTS OF PUBLIC ACCOMMODATION LAWS	
AUG 11 - 18	LOS ANGELES (WATTS)	2479	14 %	3 / 31	173 / 757	YES	YES	YES	3000	YES	3332	2038	YES / YES	\$40,000		AN ARREST BY CALIFORNIA HIGHWAY PATROL	
AUG 12 - 15	CHICAGO, ILL.	3550	23 %	0 / 1	4 / 78	NO	YES	YES	1	YES	175		NO / NO			NEGRO LADY ACCIDENTALLY KILLED BY FIRE TRUCK RESPONDING TO FALSE ALARM	
TOTAL-1965				3 33	186 1,020				3,001		10,245	2,074		\$40 MIL.	\$150 THOUS.		

1966

MARCH 15-17	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2479	14%	0	2	2	24	YES	YES	YES	24	YES	56		NO	NO		10-25,000		FIGHT BETWEEN NEGRO MALE AND MEXICAN MALE
MAY 22	BAKERSFIELD, CALIF.	57	15%	0	0	2	1	NO	NO	YES	6	YES	27	27	NO	NO				AUTO ACCIDENT
JUNE 25 & 26	POMPANO BEACH, FLA.	16	33%	0	0	2	1	NO	YES	NO	0	NO	40	1	YES	NO				WHITE MERCHANT ALLEGEDLY SLAPPED A NEGRO BOY
JULY 3-5	OMAHA, NEB.	302	8%	0	0	2	1	NO	YES	YES	0	NO	95	24	YES	YES				POLICE ATTEMPTED TO DISPERSE A LARGE GROUP OF NEGROES IN A PARKING LOT
JULY 10-30	GRENADA, MISS.	8	48%	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	NO	0	NO	52		YES	NO				THE MEREDITH MARCH
JULY 12-19	CHICAGO, ILL.	3550	23%	0	2	61	0	YES	YES	YES	0	YES	372	329	NO	YES				THE CLOSING OF AN OPEN FIRE HYDRANT BY POLICE OFFICER
JULY 18-24	CLEVELAND, OHIO	876	29%	0	4	44	25	YES	YES	YES	531	YES	341	204	NO	YES				
JULY 29-AUG 7	CHICAGO, ILL.	3550	23%	0	0	18	28	NO	NO	NO	1	NO	107	98	NO	NO				OPEN HOUSE MARCHES BY NEGRO GROUP INTO WHITE NEIGHBORHOODS
AUG 1-3	OMAHA, NEB.	302	8%	0	0	1	1	NO	YES	YES	6	NO	39	13	YES	NO				NEGRO BURGLAR SHOT AND KILLED BY POLICE WHILE IN COMMISSION OF FELONY
AUG 2-5	PERTH AMBOY, N.J.	38	4%	0	0	15	11	NO	NO	YES	0	YES	43		NO	NO				AN ARREST FOR LOITERING
AUG 8-11	LANSING, MICH.	108	6%	0	0	3	7	YES	YES	YES	3	YES	17	15	YES	NO				DISTURBANCE AT A DANCE BETWEEN NEGRO AND WHITE YOUTHS
AUG 9-11	DETROIT, MICH.	1670	29%	0	0	10	11	NO	YES	YES	14	YES	186	10	NO	NO				POLICE ATTEMPTED TO DISPERSE LOITERERS ON STREET CORNER
AUG 13	MUSKEGON, MICH.	46	8%	0	0	0	2	NO	YES	YES	0	NO	19	14	YES	NO				NEGRO YOUTHS FIGHTING AT A DANCE
AUG 26-28	BENT HARBOR, MICH.	19	25%	0	1	1	0	NO	NO	YES	0	NO	22	7	YES	YES		100		POLICE DISPERSING TEENAGE CROWD
SEPT 1	DAYTON, OHIO	262	22%	0	0	0	4	NO	YES	YES	3	NO	54	48	NO	YES				NEGRO SHOT AND KILLED BY PASSING MOTORIST ALLEGED TO BE WHITE
SEPT 4	CICERO, ILL.	69	0%	0	0	0	7	NO	NO	NO	0	NO	42	28	YES	YES				CIVIL RIGHTS MARCH
SEPT 6 & 7	ATLANTA, GA.	487	38%	0	0	6	2	NO	NO	YES	1	NO	85	51	NO	NO				POLICE SHOT A NEGRO MALE ESCAPING AFTER BEING ARRESTED
SEPT 10-14	ATLANTA, GA.	487	38%	0	0	3	2	NO	NO	YES	2	YES	96	57	NO	NO				WHITE MALE SHOT TWO NEGRO MALES
SEPT 28-OCT 2	SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.	740	10%	0	1	92	60	YES	YES	YES	88	YES	326	205	YES	YES		136		JUVENILE AUTO THEF SHOT BY POLICE OFFICER
OCT 19-21	OAKLAND, CALIF.	368	23%	0	0	9	0	NO	YES	YES	16	YES	197	68	NO	NO				HIT & RUN ACCIDENT
TOTAL-1966				0	10	271	196				695		2,216	1,199				\$10.2 MIL.		

June 17-20 Atlanta
July 3

MAJOR RIOTS, CIVIL-CRIMINAL DISORDERS - 1967

PART 1



DATES	CITIES	1960 POPULATION (IN THOUSANDS) % NEGRO		KILLED		INJURED		TYPES OF CRIMINALITY					ARRESTS	CONVICTIONS	POLICE ACTION		FINANCIAL LOSS		MAYORS' REPORTS OF TRIGGERING INCIDENTS
				LAW OFFICERS	CIVILIANS	LAW OFFICERS	CIVILIANS	SNIPING	LOOTING	VANDALISM	ARSON	INTERFERENCE WITH FIREMEN			STATE POLICE	NATL GUARD	EST. PROPERTY DAMAGE (THOUS. \$)	EST. ECONOMIC LOSS (THOUS. \$)	
✓ APRIL 1	OMAHA, NEB.	302	8 %	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	0	NO	12	6	NO	NO			NEGRO PRISONER IN COUNTY JAIL COMMITTED SUICIDE
✓ APRIL 8-10	NASHVILLE, TENN.	171	38 %	0	0	12	5	YES	YES	YES	19	YES	94	30	YES	YES	\$30	\$54	S.N.C.C. DEMONSTRATIONS
✓ APRIL 11-24	LOUISVILLE, KY.	391	18 %	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	NO	0	NO	250	40	NO	NO			NONE
✓ APRIL 15-21	MASSILLON, OHIO	31	9 %	0	0	0	5	NO	NO	YES	3	NO	11		YES	NO			
✓ MAY 12-14	JACKSON, MISS.	144	36 %	0	1	30	13	YES	YES	YES	4	YES	22	12	YES	YES			POLICE PURSUED TRAFFIC VIOLATOR ONTO JACKSON STATE CAMPUS
✓ MAY 14-15	⊗ SAN FRANCISCO	740	10 %	0	0	19	14	NO	YES	YES	23	YES	47	13	YES	YES			GROUP OF NEGRO YOUTHS ASSAULTED 2 WHITE YOUTHS
✓ MAY 16-17	● HOUSTON, TEX.	938	23 %	1	0	3	3	YES	NO	YES		NO	487	0	NO	NO	\$15	\$15	S.N.C.C. AGITATION AT TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY
✓ JUNE 2-4	BOSTON, MASS.	697	9 %	0	0	35	25	YES	YES	YES	35	YES	90	10	NO	NO		\$200	DEMONSTRATION AT A BOSTON WELFARE OFFICE
✓ JUNE 11-13	TAMPA, FLA.	275	17 %	0	0	0	16	YES	YES	YES	106	YES	111	26	NO	YES	\$95	\$102	NEGRO HAVING ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED A FELONY, WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY POLICE
✓ JUNE 12-18	* CINCINNATI, OHIO	503	22 %	0	1	25	38	YES	YES	YES	216	YES	276		YES	YES	\$1500	\$1500	LARGE CROWD AT PUBLIC MEETING BECAME UNMANAGEABLE
✓ JUNE 12-26	MONTGOMERY, ALA.	134	35 %	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	1	NO	8	8	NO	NO			ARREST OF STOKELY CARMICHAEL IN PRATTVILLE, ALA.
✓ JUNE 14-15	DAYTON, OHIO	262	22 %	0	0	0	0	NO	YES	YES	6	YES	23		NO	NO	\$200		INFLAMMATORY SPEECH BY H. RAP BROWN
✓ JUNE 27-JULY 1	BUFFALO, N.Y.	533	13 %	0	0	5	10	NO	YES	YES	128	YES	185	44	NO	NO	\$166		
✓ JULY 3-4	* CINCINNATI, OHIO	503	22 %	0	0	1	0	NO	YES	YES	27	YES	8		NO	NO	\$1,043		HARASSMENT OF POLICEMEN AND FIREMEN AT A FIRE
✓ JULY 8-9	WATERLOO, IOWA	72	7 %	0	0	0	3	NO	YES	YES	7	YES	20		YES	YES			
✓ JULY 9	KANSAS CITY, MO.	476	18 %	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	0	NO	11	11	NO	NO			ARREST OF NEGRO BOOTLEGGER IN PUBLIC PARK
✓ JULY 12-16	NEWARK, N.J.	405	34 %	2	23	145	580	YES	YES	YES	250	YES	1462	8	YES	YES	\$10,251		ARREST OF CAB DRIVER
✓ JULY 12-15	HARTFORD, CONN.	162	15 %	0	0	16	2	NO	NO	YES	8	YES	36	23	NO	NO	\$50		
✓ JULY 14-20	⊗ NEW YORK CITY	7782	14 %	0	1	30	23	YES	NO	YES	3	YES	82	4	NO	NO		\$50	DISPUTE BETWEEN WHITE AND NEGRO YOUTHS
15-17 JULY 15-17	15-17 FRESNO, CALIF.	134	8 %	0	0	0	2	NO	NO	YES	46	NO	27	4	NO	NO	\$16	\$23	YOUTHS MARCHING ON THE LOCAL GEO HEADQUARTERS DEMANDING JOBS
✓ JULY 16-20	PLAINFIELD, N.J.	45	22 %	1	0	7	48	YES	YES	YES	15	YES	148		YES	YES	\$300		
✓ JULY 17-20	GREENSBORO, N.C.	120	26 %	0	0	0	2	NO	NO	YES	3	YES	52	21	NO	NO	\$70		NEGRO FAMILY MOVED INTO AN ALL-WHITE NEIGHBORHOOD OUTSIDE CITY
✓ JULY 17-21	PATERSON, N.J.	144	15 %	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	10	YES	32	18	NO	NO			SPONTANEOUS ERUPTION
✓ JULY 18-20	ERIE, PA.	138	5 %	0	1	0	6	NO	NO	YES	4	YES	30	11	NO	NO	\$150		NEGRO DISSENSION OVER HOUSING, EMPLOYMENT AND RECREATION
✓ JULY 19-20	MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	483	2 %	0	0	3	0	NO	YES	YES	16	YES	32		NO	YES	\$400		2 NEGRO GIRLS FIGHTING
✓ JULY 21-25	⊗ ENGLEWOOD, N.J.	26	27 %	0	0	9	0	YES	YES	YES	7	YES	26		NO	NO		119	INTERFERENCE WITH POLICE RESPONDING TO CALL
✓ JULY 22	HATTIESBURG, MISS.	35	32 %	0	0	0	5	NO	NO	YES	0	YES	91	1	YES	NO			BOYCOTT OF CITY BUS LINE AND DOWNTOWN MERCHANTS
✓ JULY 23	✓ BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	341	40 %	0	0	0	11	NO	YES	YES	2	NO	20	6	YES	NO			POLICE SHOT A FLEEING NEGRO FELON
✓ JULY 23-31	DETROIT, MICH.	1670	29 %	4	39	143	181	YES	YES	YES	1682	YES	7231	539	YES	YES	144,000	500,000	POLICE RAID ON ILLEGAL DRINKING ESTABLISHMENT
✓ JULY 23-26	✓ LIMA, OHIO	51	11 %	0	0	0	0	NO	YES	YES	2	NO	23	23	NO	NO			ALLEY FIGHT IN WHICH WHITE MAN KILLED A NEGRO. FANNED BY DETROIT RIOT.
✓ JULY 23-24	✓ NEW BRITAIN, CONN.	82	3 %	0	0	2	3	NO	NO	YES	0	NO	4	1	NO	NO			POLICE INVESTIGATING DOMESTIC ASSAULT
✓ JULY 23-25	⊗ NEW YORK CITY	7782	14 %	0	2	35	10	YES	YES	YES	20	YES	47	7	NO	NO	22	850	SHOOTING OF ARMED FELON BY POLICE
✓ JULY 23-24	✓ PHOENIX, ARIZ.	439	5 %	0	0	5	3	YES	YES	YES	58	NO	208	138	YES	YES	61		POLICE RESPONSE TO RAPE REPORT
✓ JULY 23-24	⊗ ROCHESTER, N.Y.	319	7 %	0	1	6	3	NO	YES	YES	146	YES	69	23	YES	YES		100	POLICE DISPERSAL OF A GROUP OF DRAG RACERS
✓ JULY 23-28	TOLEDO, OHIO	318	13 %	0	0	5	1	NO	YES	YES	70	YES	126	93	NO	YES	100	500	SPONTANEOUS
✓ JULY 24-26	24- CAMBRIDGE, MD.	12	35 %	0	0	1	1	YES	YES	YES	12	NO	8	1	YES	YES	48		SPEECH BY H. RAP BROWN
✓ JULY 23-26	KALAMAZOO, MICH.	82	6 %	0	0	1	5	NO	NO	YES	4	NO	40		YES	NO			A FIGHT BETWEEN 2 NEGRO MALES REGULATED IN A NEGRO FEMALE BEING SHOT
✓ JULY 24-AUG. 3	⊗ NEW YORK CITY	7782	14 %	0	0	7	4	YES	YES	YES	1	YES	67		NO	NO			SPONTANEOUS
✓ JULY 24-25	PONTIAC, MICH.	82	17 %	0	2	1	1	YES	YES	YES	56	YES	272	144	YES	YES	200		SIMULTANEOUS FIRE BOMBING OF 5 WHITE OWNED GROCERY STORES
✓ JULY 25-30	24- FLINT, MICH.	197	18 %	0	0	0	0	YES	YES	YES	151	YES	243	131	YES	NO	28		DETROIT DISORDER
✓ JULY 25-30	MT. VERNON, N.Y.	76	20 %	0	0	6	4	NO	YES	YES	6	YES	36		NO	NO	20		HARANGING BY AGITATORS AND EXTREMISTS

24- Toledo

*FEDERAL TROOPS ALSO CALLED

MAJOR RIOTS, CIVIL-CRIMINAL DISORDERS - 1967

PART 2

DATES	CITIES	1960 POPULATION (IN THOUSANDS) % NEGRO		KILLED		INJURED		TYPES OF CRIMINALITY					ARRESTS	CONVICTIONS	POLICE ACTION CALLED		FINANCIAL LOSS		MAYOR'S REPORTS OF TRIGGERING INCIDENTS
				LAW OFFICERS	CIVILIANS	LAW OFFICERS	CIVILIANS	SNIPING	LOOTING	VANDALISM	ARSON	INTERFERENCE WITH FIREMEN			STATE POLICE	NAT'L GUARD	EST. PROPERTY DAMAGE (THOUS. \$)	EST. ECONOMIC LOSS (THOUS. \$)	
JULY 25-27	SOUTH BEND, IND.	132	10%	0	0	5	0	NO	NO	YES	58	YES	88	15	YES	YES	\$29		
JULY 26-28	CHICAGO, ILL.	3550	23%	0	0	0	0	YES	YES	YES	2	YES	88	26	NO	NO			
JULY 26-28	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.	177	8%	0	0	6	20	YES	YES	YES	63	YES	282	197	YES	YES	\$202		DETROIT DISORDER
JULY 26-27	LONG BEACH, CALIF.	344	3%	0	0	0	5	NO	NO	YES	6	YES	17	1	NO	NO			PERSONS THROWING OBJECTS AT MOVING VEHICLES; MASS MEDIA COVERAGE OF DETROIT DISORDER
JULY 25-AUG 1	SACRAMENTO, CALIF.	192	6%	0	0	7	9	YES	NO	YES	29	NO	29	5	NO	NO	\$30	\$63	NEGRO JUVENILES FIGHTING OVER GIRLS
JULY 25-26	SAGINAW, MICH.	98	17%	0	0	2	8	NO	YES	YES	25	YES	72		YES	NO			SIT-DOWN AT MAIN INTERSECTION
JULY 23-24	TUCSON, ARIZ.	213	3%	0	0	5	3	YES	YES	YES	6	YES	7	5	YES	YES			STONING OF POLICE ANSWERING TO A CALL TO HALT FIGHTING AT TEENAGE PARTY
JULY 27-28	ALBANY, N.Y.	130	8%	0	0	0	0	NO	YES	YES	3	NO	41		NO	NO			FALSE RUMOR OF 2 DEATHS CAUSED BY A POLICE CAR
JULY 27-28	CINCINNATI, OHIO	503	22%	0	0	2	1	NO	YES	YES	22	YES	25		NO	NO	\$282		WINDOW BROKEN AT JEWELRY STORE AND SUBSEQUENT LOOTING
JULY 27-29	PASSAIC, N.J.	54	9%	0	0	3	1	NO	YES	YES	6	YES	23	16	NO	NO			NONE
JULY 27	PEEKSKILL, N.Y.	19	11%	0	0	0	0	NO	YES	YES	0	NO	32		NO	NO			SPONTANEOUS
JULY 26-31	SAN FRANCISCO	740	10%	0	0	2	14	YES	YES	YES	177	YES	56	15	YES	YES	\$51	\$24	NONE
JULY 27-29	WATERBURY, CONN.	107	7%	0	0	3	0	YES	YES	YES	0	NO	69	47	NO	NO	\$30	\$150	
JULY 27-AUG 7	WICHITA, KAN.	255	8%	0	0	4	19	YES	NO	YES	17	YES	95	27	YES	NO	\$100	\$250	NATIONAL RACIAL TENSION
JULY 28-29	POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.	38	9%	0	0	4	1	YES	YES	YES	0	NO	54	16	YES	YES			GROUP OF NEGRO YOUTHS LEAVING A DANCE
JULY 28-30	WILMINGTON, DEL.	96	26%	0	0	3	10	YES	YES	YES	14	YES	325		YES	NO	\$15		
JULY 29-AUG 4	ELGIN, ILL.	49	3%	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	7	NO	12		YES	NO	\$150		
JULY 29	HAMILTON, OHIO	72	6%	0	0	0	1	NO	NO	YES	1	YES	9	5	NO	NO			QUARREL OVER PARKED CAR WHICH RESULTED IN A NEGRO BEING CUT
JULY 29-31	NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	7782	14%	0	0	12	46	NO	YES	YES	1	YES	76		NO	NO			100 YOUTHS LED ASTRAY BY LOCAL AGITATORS
JULY 25	MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH.	21	12%	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	NO	2	NO	98	88	YES	NO	\$100	\$25	DETROIT DISORDER
JULY 28-30	ROCKFORD, ILL.	127	4%	0	0	2	2	NO	NO	YES	1	NO	40	16	YES	NO			BOTTLE THROWN AT CAR
JULY 30-AUG 8	MILWAUKEE, WISC.	741	8%	1	3	44		YES	YES	YES	409	YES	1566		NO	YES			NONE
JULY 30-31	PORTLAND, ORE.	373	4%	0	0	0	1	NO	NO	YES	45	YES	85	24	YES	YES	\$50	\$54	YOUNG HOODLUM ATTACKED A PARK ATTENDANT
JULY 30-31	RIVIERA BEACH, FLA.	13	43%	0	0	0	0	YES	YES	YES	2	YES	45		NO	NO	\$350		ARREST OF A DRUNK AND DISORDERLY PERSON
JULY 31-AUG 3	BRIE, PA.	138	5%	0	0	3	3	NO	NO	YES	6	YES	17	10	NO	NO			CONTINUED DISSENTION BASED ON ERIE DISORDER OF 7/19/67
JULY 31-AUG 4	SAN BERNARDINO	92	9%	0	0	2	0	YES	NO	YES	61	YES	67	67	NO	NO			CROWD OF 300 PEOPLE AT HOUSE PARTY BLOCKING STREET; THIS WAS BROKEN UP BY POLICE
JULY 31-AUG 2	WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	56	27%	0	0	1	0	NO	NO	NO	13	YES	30		NO	NO			DISORDER IN RIVIERA BEACH, FLA.
AUG 1-2	PROVIDENCE, R.I.	207	5%	0	0	19	26	YES	NO	YES	0	NO	69	5	YES	YES			CELEBRATION OF NEGRO INDEPENDENCE DAY CAUSED A CROWD TO GATHER
AUG 1	WASHINGTON, D.C.	764	54%	0	0	0	0	NO	YES	YES	10	YES	25		NO	NO			CROWD DISPERSED FROM SCENE OF FIRE
AUG 1-3	WYANDANCH, N.Y.	190	10%	0	0	0	0	NO	NO	YES	14	YES	8		NO	NO			
AUG 2-3	PEORIA, ILL.	103	9%	0	0	0	4	YES	NO	YES	7	YES	7	2	NO	NO			ARSONISTS SET FIRE TO A GROCERY STORE
AUG 15-17	HOUSTON, TEXAS	938	23%	0	0	0	0	YES	NO	YES	20	YES	6		NO	NO			WHITE MALE SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT SHOT NEGRO MALE IN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY
AUG 16-20	SYRACUSE, N.Y.	216	5%	0	0	7	0	NO	YES	YES	18	YES	186	1	NO	NO	\$66		CROWD GATHERED AS POLICE WERE INVESTIGATING A BURGLARY
AUG 19-23	NEW HAVEN, CONN.	152	15%	0	0	3	0	NO	YES	YES	90	YES	679	177	YES	NO	\$149		PUERTO RICAN SHOT BY A WHITE STOREKEEPER
SEPT 4-8	NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	7782	14%	0	1	51	7	NO	NO	YES	7	YES	76		NO	NO			NEGRO YOUTH KILLED DURING COMMISSION OF A FELONY, BY A NEGRO DETECTIVE

TOTAL - 1967	9	75 742	1,208	4,289	16,471	2,161	\$160.4 MIL.	\$504.1 MIL.
1965-1967 GRAND TOTAL	12	118 1,199	2,424	7,985	28,932	5,434	\$210.6 MIL.	\$504.2 MIL.